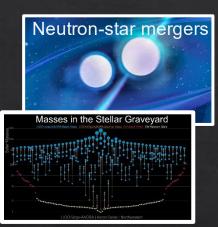


Tidal disruption



10⁻¹⁶ Hz Microwave background

Adapted from M Evans

10⁻⁹ Hz

Pulsar timing



10⁻⁴ Hz

Space detectors



10⁰ Hz



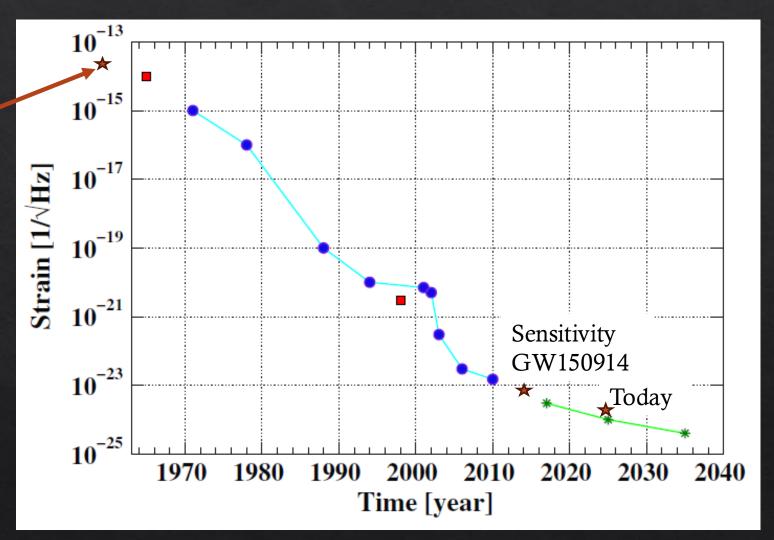
Terrestrial

 $10^3 Hz$



History of GW Detector Sensitivities

World's first GW measurement in 1961: Oscillations of Earth

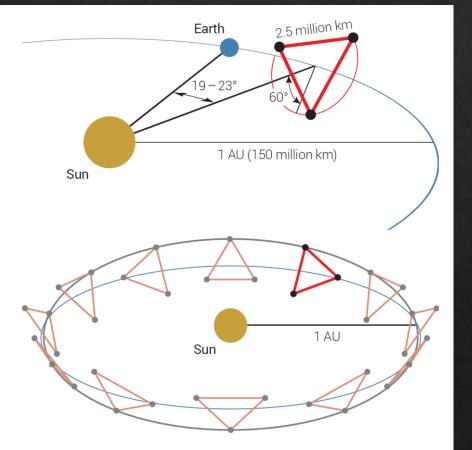


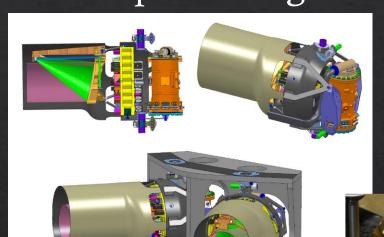
Adhikari, 2014

G S I

LISA: 0.1mHz – 0.1Hz Payload (and Taiji) conceptual design

Earth-like orbit (time-delay interferometry)

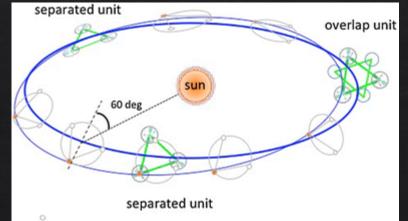






Drag-free control



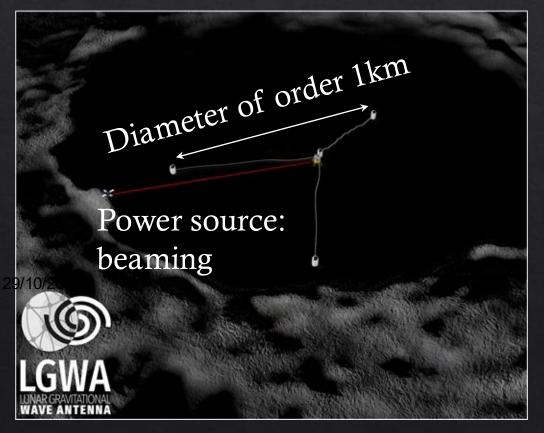


DECIGO BBO TianQin



LGWA: 1mHz – 1Hz

Deployment of sensor array inside a permanently shadowed region (PSR)

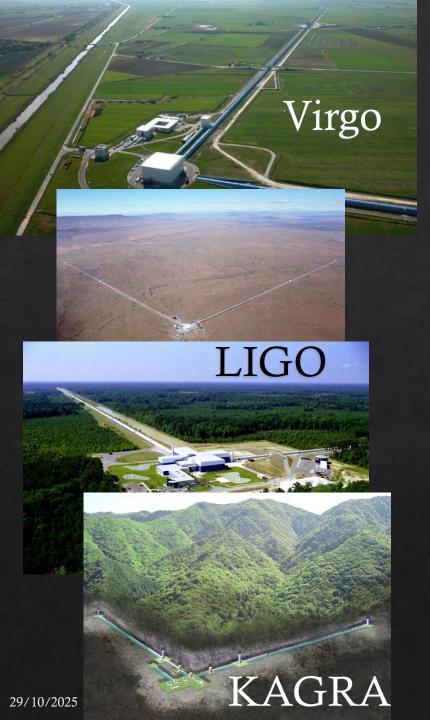


Lunar Surface Gravimeter deployed on the Moon with Apollo 17 in 1972



Measure oscillations of the Moon caused by GWs





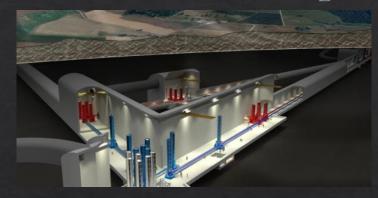
Terrestrial: 3Hz – few kHz

Long-baseline laser interferometers with suspended test masses



LIGO India

Einstein Telescope



Cosmic Explorer





Incomplete List

- Levitated superconducting spheres
 - Effect on magnetic field (PRL 134, 181402, 2025)
 - Displacement readout with coil and SQUIDs (CQG 33 075003, 2016)
- Spin-nano-diamond (New J. Phys. 22, 083012, 2020)
- Torsion bars (PRL 105, 161101, 2010)
- Juggled interferometer (PRD 106, 042007, 2022)
- Jiggled interferometer (https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2509.12095)
- Ring-accelerator detector (PRD 102, 122006, 2020)
- Binary resonance detector (PRL 128, 101103, 2022)
- Stellar resonances (MNRAS 408, 1742, 2010)
- Doppler tracking (CQG 19, 1767, 2002)
- Atom interferometers (EPJ Quantum Technology 7, 6, 2020)
- Frequency comb (https://doi.org/10.1117/12.3047830)
- Liquid Helium (New J. Phys. 19, 073023, 2017)
- Laser interferometer on the Moon (https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2508.11631)
- Atomic-clock array (https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2401.13668)

The Hierarchy of Detector Noise

Environmental noise

- Seismic
- Atmospheric
- Electromagnetic
- Radiation

Mitigation

- Location
- Isolation
- Noise cancellation
- Control

Intrinsic noise

- Thermal
- Sensing and control
- Engineering imperfections

Mitigation

- Lower and stabilize temperature
- Increase material quality
- Improve sensors
- Optimize control
- Stray light control

Quantum noise

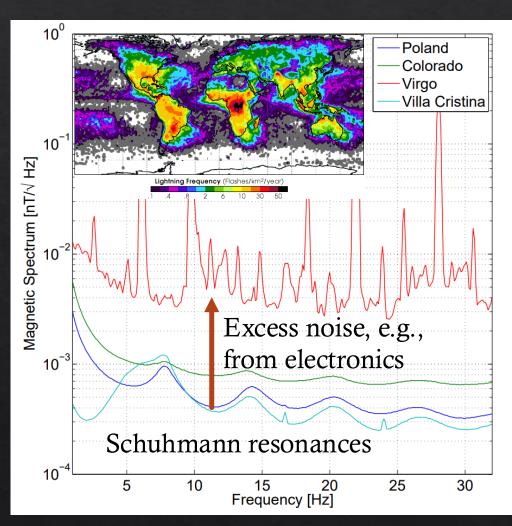
- Vacuum fluctuations
- Back action

Mitigation

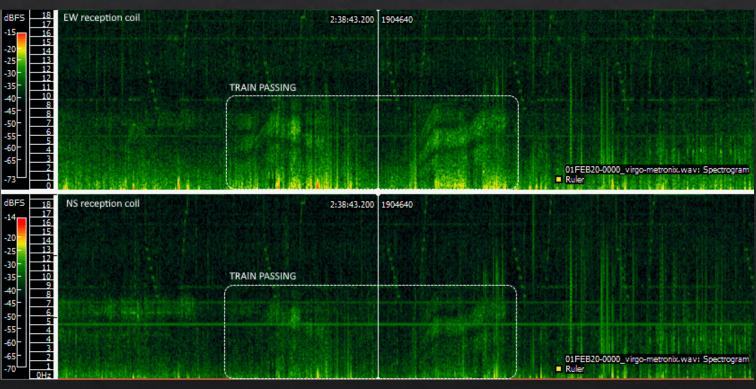
- Quantum-non-demolition
- Reduce decoherence
- Manipulate quantum state



Human-made EM Disturbances



Measurement of magnetic field at Virgo

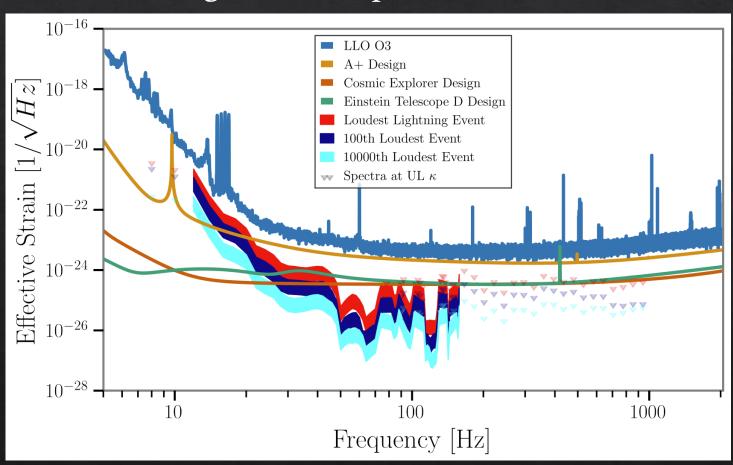


Coughlin et al, 2016

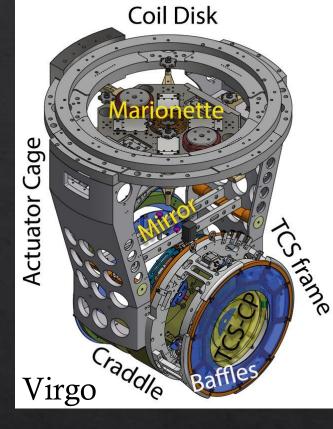


Magnetic Noise

Magnetic noise prediction for ET



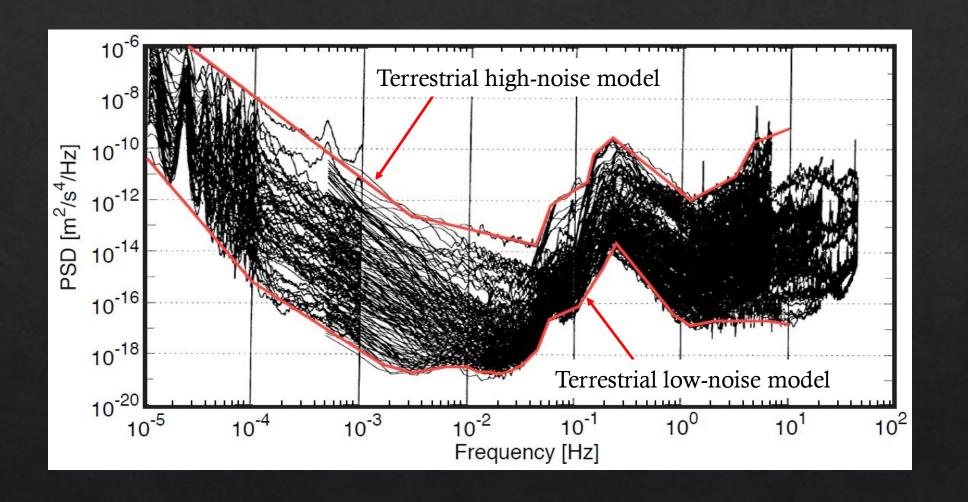
Janssens et al, 2023



Mitigation

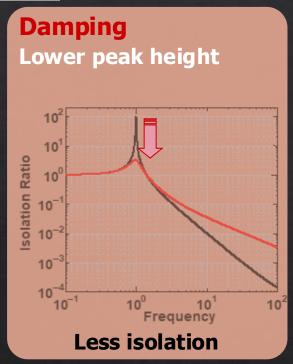
- a) Magnetic shielding
- Reduction of magnetic susceptibility of certain components on the payload
- c) Coherent noise cancellation

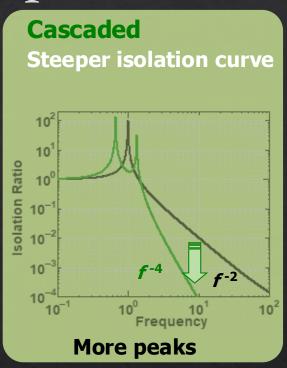
Seismic Background On Earth

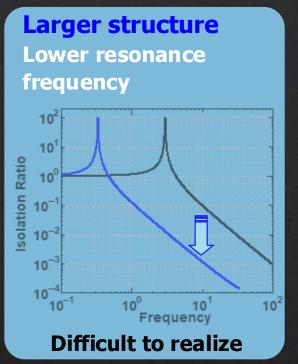


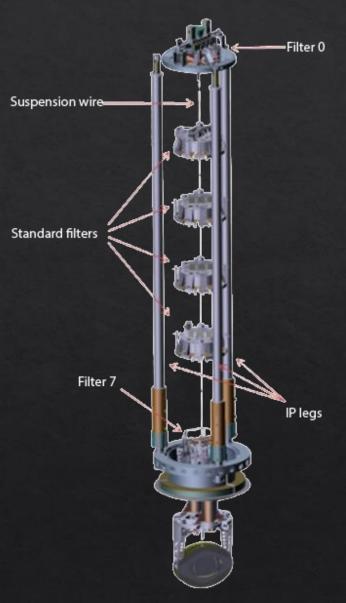
Principles of Seismic Isolation

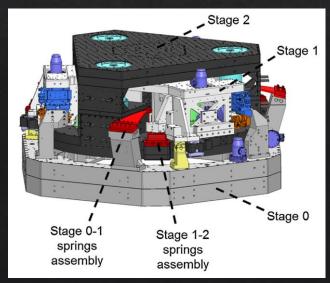
Virgo Superattenuator





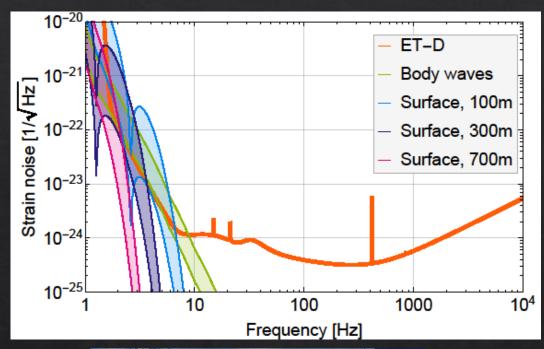


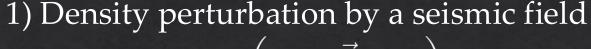




Active isolation: LIGO BSC-ISI

Seismic Newtonian Gravitational Noise

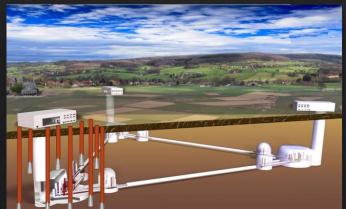




$$\delta\rho(\vec{r},t) = -\nabla\cdot\left(\rho(\vec{r})\vec{\xi}(\vec{r},t)\right)$$

2) Associated gravity perturbation

$$\delta\phi(\vec{r}_0, t) = G \int dV \frac{\nabla \cdot \left(\rho(\vec{r})\vec{\xi}(\vec{r}, t)\right)}{|\vec{r} - \vec{r}_0|}$$



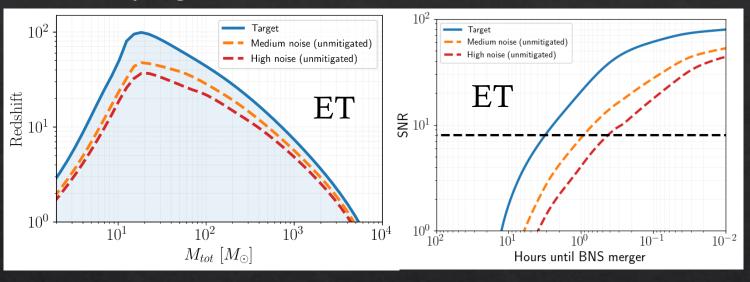
3) Solve for a specific seismic field

$$\delta \vec{a}(\vec{r}_0, t) = \frac{4\pi G\rho}{3} \left(2\vec{\xi}^{P}(\vec{r}_0, t) - \vec{\xi}^{S}(\vec{r}_0, t) \right)$$

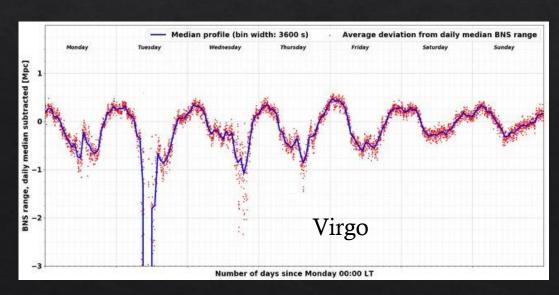


Impact of Elevated Low-f Noise

Varying levels of seismic Newtonian noise



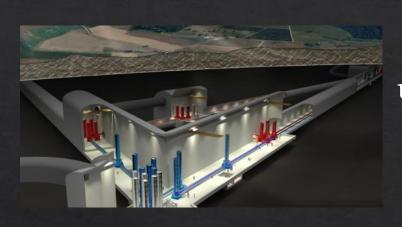
- Impacts detection range and parameter estimation
- Impacts pre-merger alert time



Diurnal variation of seismic noise causes diurnal variations of the detection range: demonstration of the continuous impact of the environment on detector performance



Infra, site, instrument, science: a consistent plan



underground

lower environmental noise

xylophone, cryogenics

e.g., can observe higher-mass BBH and provide earlier warnings of BNS mergers



surface

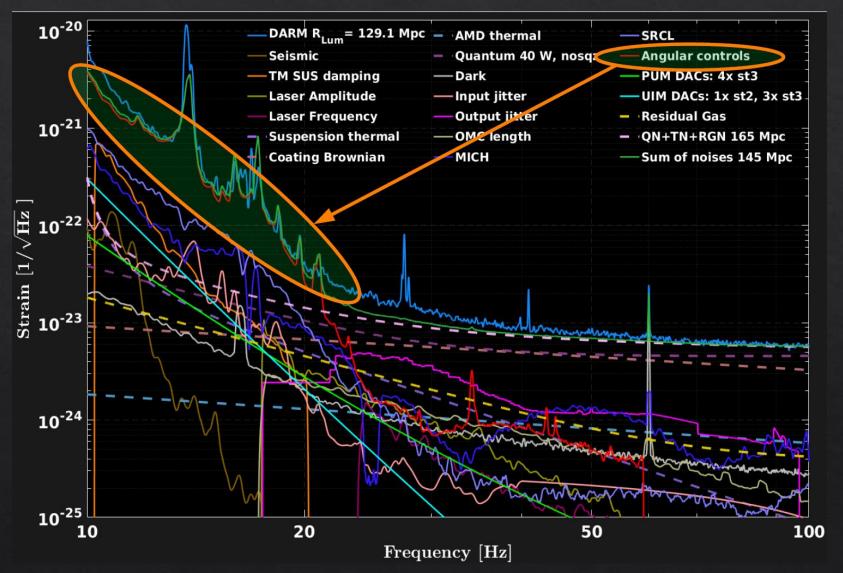
higher environmental noise

instrumental concept closer to LIGO detectors

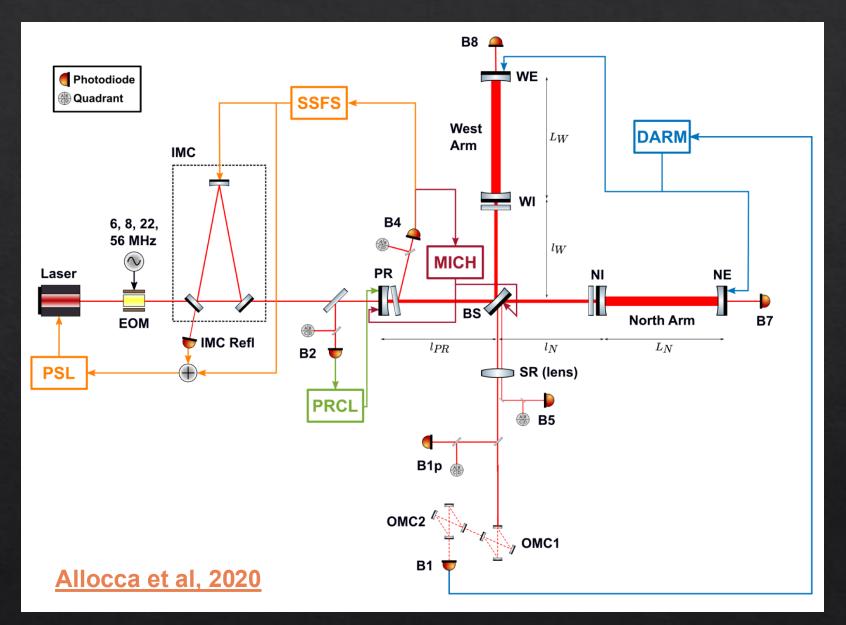
e.g., detects close to all BNS mergers in the observable universe

Noise from Detector Control

LIGO noise budget (2021)



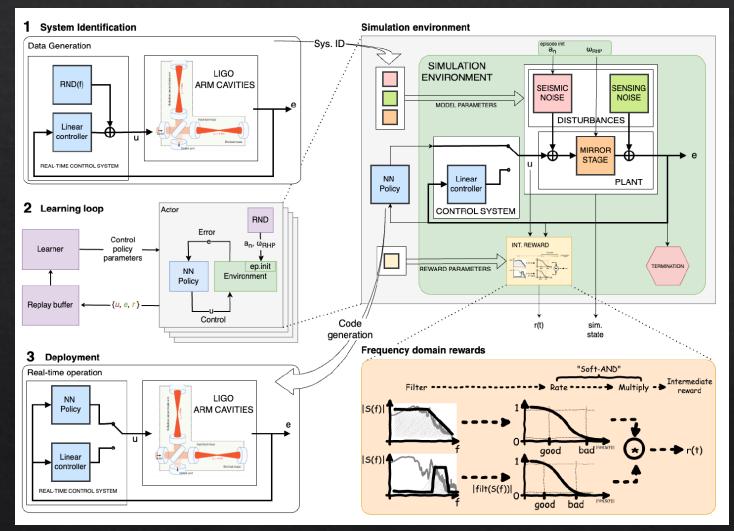
Detector Control





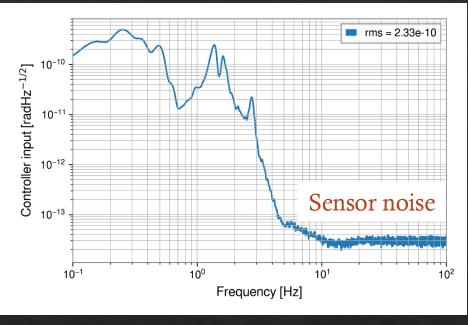
Angular Control

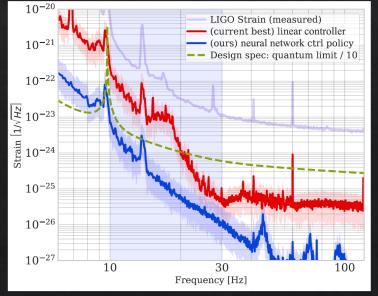
From conventional control to ML control



Science 389, 6764, 2025

Measuring angular motion of a mirror





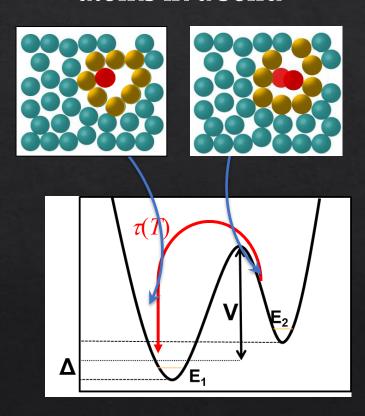
G S S I

LIGO fibers welded to anchor on test mass

Thermal Noise



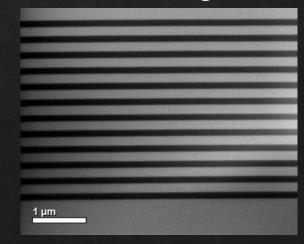
For example, reconfiguration of atoms in a solid

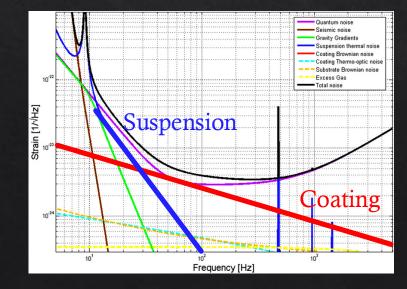


Fluctuation-dissipation theorem: Thermal-noise spectrum proportional to dissipated power

$$S_{x}(\Omega) = \frac{8\pi kT}{\Omega^{2}} \frac{W_{\text{diss}}}{F_{p}^{2}}$$
$$W_{\text{diss}} \propto \frac{1}{Q}$$

Mirror coating stack







Quantum Noise

Heisenberg uncertainty principle

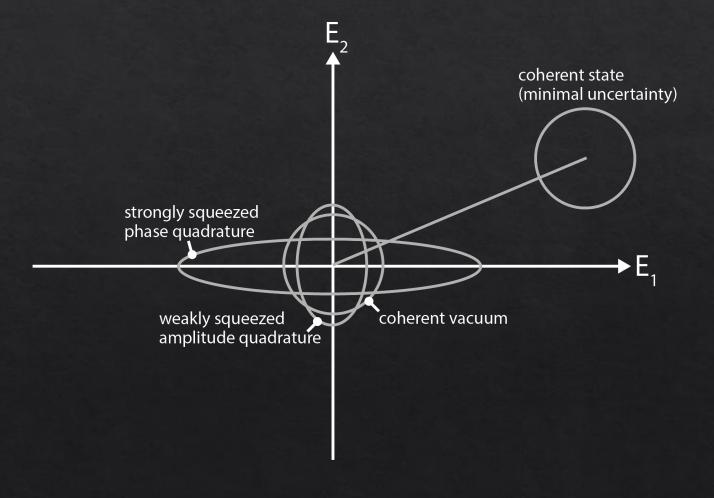
$$\Delta p \, \Delta x \geq \frac{\hbar}{2}$$

Fundamentally, we count photons



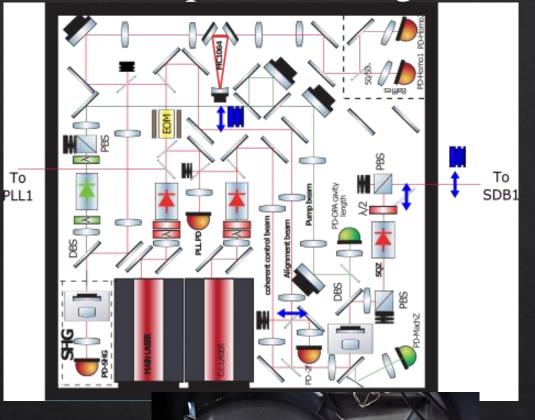
Quadratures of the EM field

$$E(t) = E_1(t)\cos(\omega_0 t) + E_2(t)\sin(\omega_0 t)$$



G S S I

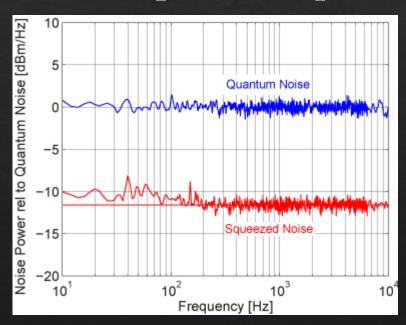
AEI squeezer at Virgo

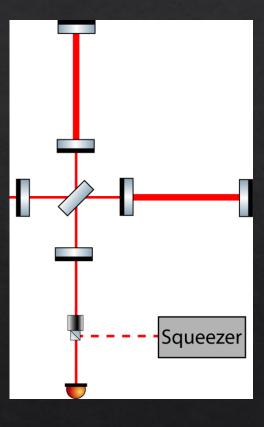


LIGO squeezer

Squeezed Light

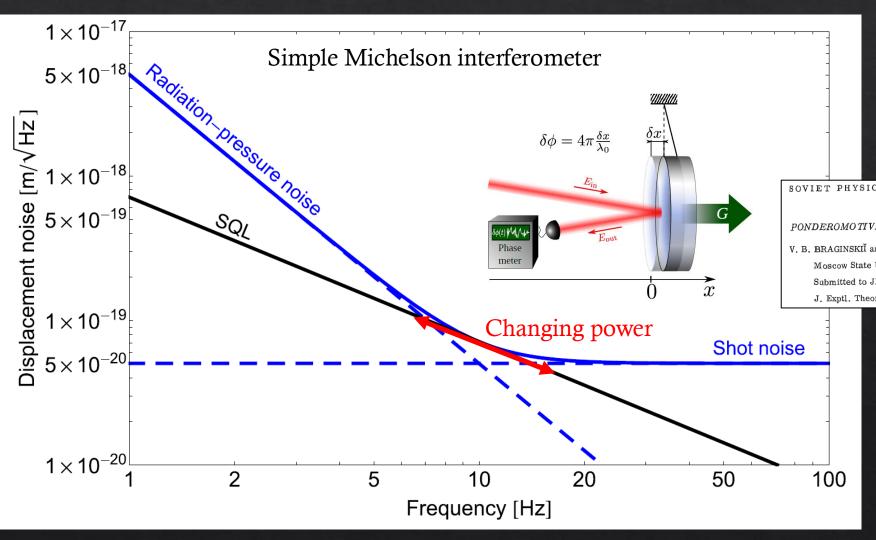
Quantum noise reduction at the output of a squeezer

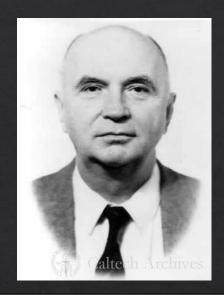




Optical losses reduce the gain from squeezing

Standard Quantum Limit





SOVIET PHYSICS JETP

VOLUME 25, NUMBER 4

OCTOBER, 1967

PONDEROMOTIVE EFFECTS OF ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION

V. B. BRAGINSKII and A. B. MANUKIN

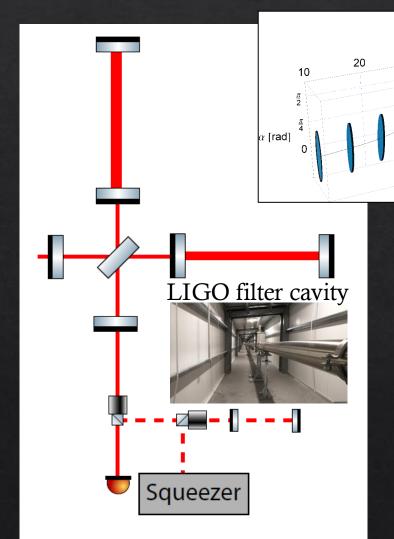
Moscow State University

Submitted to JETP editor November 3, 1966

J. Exptl. Theoret. Phys. (U.S.S.R.) 52, 986-989 (April, 1967)



Frequency-dependent Squeezing



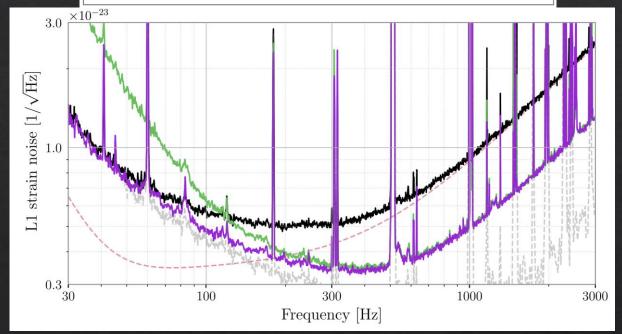
Rep. Prog. Phys. 82, 016905, 2019

■ Reference (No squeezing)

- Quantum noise model
- Frequency-independent squeezing
- Classical noise estimate

PRX 13, 041021, 2023

Frequency-dependent squeezing



- Requires long filter cavity
- Properties of the filter must be tuned to laser power inside interferometer
- More than one filter cavity is needed if one uses detuned signal extraction