



TATA INSTITUTE OF FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH

ICTS Astrophysics & Relativity Seminar

Title : Search for dark matter over a wide mass range: using JWST and neutrino telescopes to search

for non-gravitational signatures of dark matter

Speaker: Ranjan Laha (Indian Institute of Science, Bengaluru)

Date: Thursday, 11 September 2025

Time : 3:30 PM (IST)

Abstract: I will discuss two different ways to search for dark matter (DM).

First, I will discuss how we used JWST data to probe eV-scale QCD axion DM or axion-like particle (ALP) DM decaying into two photons. This will produce a distinct line signature in the spectroscopic observations made by JWST. Using the latest NIRSpec IFU spectroscopic observations from JWST, we put some of the strongest bound on the photon coupling for QCD axion/ ALP DM in the mass range between 0.47 and 2.55 eV.

In the second part of my talk, I will discuss how neutrino telescopes like IceCube and Super-Kamiokande can probe DM - electron scattering. DM can get captured inside the Sun due to DM - electron scattering and it can annihilate into neutrinos and anti-neutrinos. Using latest neutrino measurements, we set world leading limit on DM - electron scattering for DM masses between 10 GeV to about 10^5 GeV.

Venue: Feynman Lecture Hall

Zoom Link: https://icts-res-in.zoom.us/j/93112451514?pwd=ab7cLhX44Z1O1hr1xYRtFRySWLXphr.1

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