



## ICTS Thesis Defense Seminar

**Title** : Stability Studies of Inviscid Shallow Water Flows on a Sphere

**Speaker** : Mukesh Singh Raghav (ICTS-TIFR, Bengaluru)

**Date** : Monday, 30 March 2026

**Time** : 10:30 AM (IST)

**Abstract** : Geophysical flows are commonly studied using shallow water equations under  $\beta$ -plane approximation, which support zonally propagating equatorially trapped waves. There is a lack of comprehensive understanding of effects of shear on these waves. Additionally, the suitability of  $\beta$ -plane approximation has not been systematically addressed.

In this talk, I will address the effects of mean shear on waves and limitations of  $\beta$ -plane by contrasting the eigenfrequency and equatorial trapping of modes between equatorial easterly and westerly profiles.

Next, I will discuss the non-normal growth of the system. In contrast to  $\beta$ -plane, the non-normality of the governing operator on the sphere enables the system to exhibit significant non-normal growth. I will discuss the growth and structure of optimal initial conditions responsible for growth in different configurations on the sphere. Finally, I will briefly discuss some features of the non linear evolution of these states.

**Venue** : Zoom link: <https://icts-res-in.zoom.us/j/93054319834?pwd=B8RWeTorF4EsEDZxnM9JXzMKOK9CNC.1>  
Meeting ID: 930 5431 9834  
Passcode: 544856