

### INTRODUCTION

Dear Friends and well-wishers of ICTS,

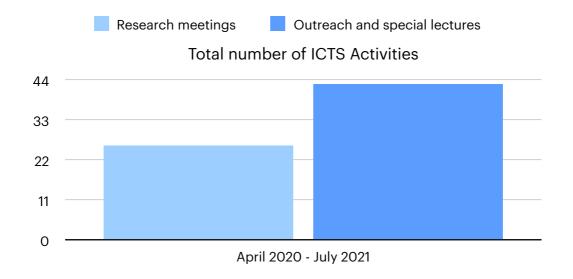
Rarely do events like covid-19 occur, but when they do, they fundamentally reshape our way of life and functioning. While we have still not fully emerged, as a planet, from the ravages of this pandemic and the long term consequences are difficult to foresee, we can see many ground shifting changes already. ICTS as an institution has been responding to these shifts and adapting our strategy to achieve the goal of furthering excellence in Indian and global science.

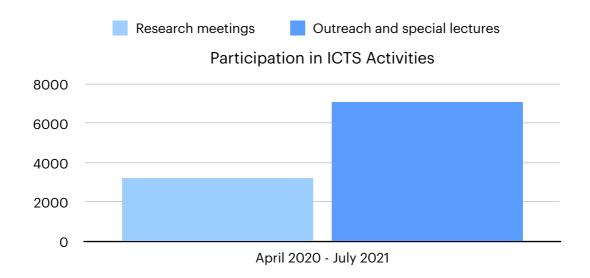
One of the major shifts has been in the way people have embraced Zoom and similar platforms for scientific communication and interaction. ICTS quickly pivoted to this new medium and indeed found it working enormously to our advantage. Curating research meetings with the world's top scientists and schools for junior researchers is one of the core mandates of ICTS, as are outreach activities to the public. We had our first online research meetings from April-May 2020 itself and found an enthusiastic response from the international scientific community to participating. Indeed, the barriers of visas, intercontinental air travel (and its associated carbon footprint) and jet lag suddenly disappeared. Many of our programs had many more participants (and a wider geographical spread) than would have been the case for an in-person meeting. Our youtube recordings were widely viewed and our international visibility soared - we were meeting a global desire amongst scientists as well as the public for interactions and intellectual stimulation.

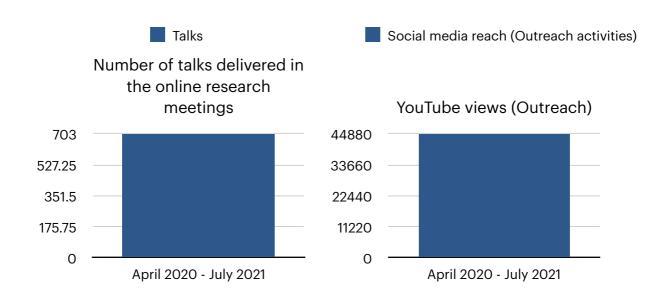
We started several new lecture series and special activities to cater to this demand. Many of you have attended our "Where the Big Questions Are" events. We are inaugurating the new series "Technology and Cosmic Frontiers" with Kip Thorne on Aug. 19th. to bridge the gap that exists in India between fundamental science and technology. We embarked on "Vigyan Adda" for undergraduates to give a flavour of research and enlist more of them into this quest. Our "Kaapi with Kuriosity" (KwK) for the lay public morphed into the online "Kuriosity during Kuarantine" (KdK) and drew in people from outside Bangalore. "Cosmic Zoom" was an online exhibition with multiple talks across multiple scales in the universe.

In this booklet we showcase some of the most popular of these activities of the last year. You will find stimulating material for people across ages as well as backgrounds and interests. Hope you will in this way be able to participate in our journey and continue your strong support for our mission. We are now positioned very well as a global hub for science. In the coming years, we will be carrying forward, in hybrid mode, our activities which combine the best of both the in-person and online modes. Thus, we will hopefully emerge from the tragedy of these years empowered and enthused.

Warm regards,
Rajesh
---Rajesh Gopakumar
Director, ICTS-TIFR, Bengaluru, Aug. 15th, 2021.







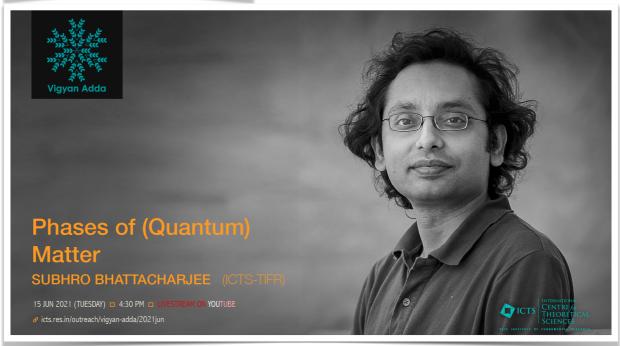
## **ICTS OUTREACH LECTURES - HIGHLIGHTS**

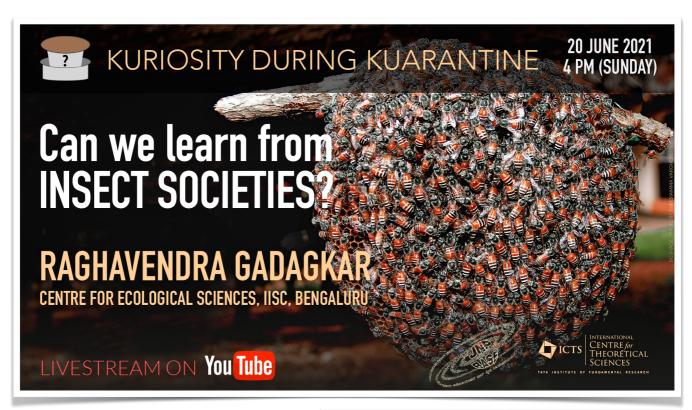


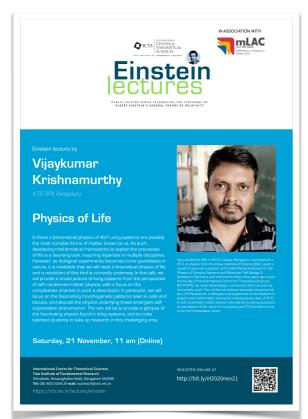


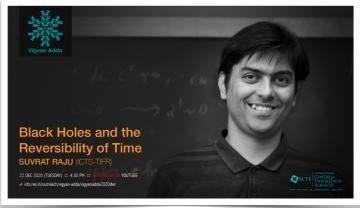


**New lecture series** 



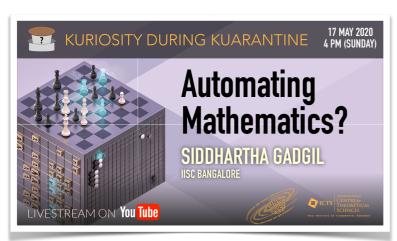


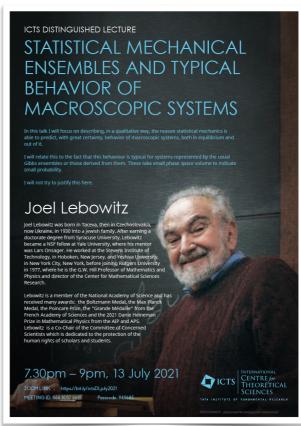














# **LIST OF SPECIAL LECTURES AT ICTS**

April 2020 - July 2021

SI			
No.	Special Lectures at ICTS (Online)	Date	
	Technology and Cosmic Frontiers		
1	'Exploring the Universe with Gravitational Waves' by Kip S. Thorne (Richard P. Feynman Professor of Theoretical Physics (Emeritus), Caltech Nobel Laureate in Physics, 2017) and 'The Technology of Gravitational-wave Detectors' by Rana Adhikari (Professor of Physics, Caltech)	Upcoming on 19 Aug 2021	
-	ICTS Einstein Lecture		
2	Physics of Life by Vijaykumar Krishnamurthy (ICTS-TIFR)	21 Nov 2020	
	Vigyan Adda		
3	Heading towards turbulence by Rama Govindarajan (ICTS- TIFR)	15 Jul 2021	
4	Phases of (Quantum) Matter by Subhro Bhattacharjee (ICTS- TIFR)	15 Jun 2021	
5	Hundred Years of Gravitational Lensing by Parameswaran Ajith (ICTS-TIFR)	28 Feb 2021	
6	Black Holes and the Reversibility of Time by Suvrat Raju (ICTS-TIFR)	22 Dec 2020	
	Cosmic Zoom		
7	Cosmology: From Big Bang to the Present Day by Tirthankar Roy (Theoretical Physicist - NCRA)	18 Apr 2021	
8	The Life of Whales and Dolphins, (Special Focus on Arabian Sea Humpback Whales) by Dipani Sutaria (Ecologist, Saving our Seas)	17 Apr 2021	
9	The Interesting Life of the Giant Honey Bee by Axel Brockmann (Biologist, National Centre for Biological Sciences)	16 Apr 2021	
10	Life: Its Origin and Place in the Universe by Sanjay Jain (Physicist, University of Delhi and Santa Fe Institute)	15 Apr 2021	

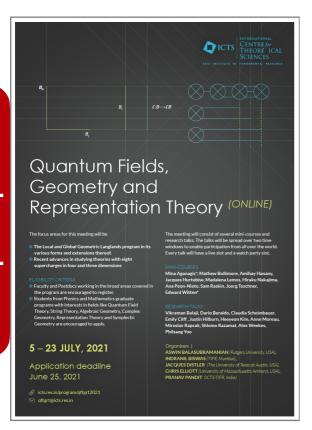
	Cloudy and Turbulent Days, and the Wait for Rain by Rama Govindarajan (Fluid dynamicists, International Centre for	
11	Theoretical Sciences)	14 Apr 2021
12	The Search for Habitable Worlds by Anand Narayanan  (Astrophysicist, Indian Institute of Space Science and Technology)	11 Apr 2021
	How do Insects Fly? by Sanjay P Sane and Colleagues (National Centre for Biological Sciences)	10 Apr 2021
	The Impossible Dream of Neutrino Astronomy by Basu  Dasgupta (Theoretical Physicist, TIFR)	9 Apr 2021
15	Solar System: A Testbed for Physical Theories by H R Madhusudan (Educator) (Jawaharlal Nehru Planetarium)	8 Apr 2021
16	Fundamental Building Blocks of Matter: Developing the Standard Model by Sreerup Raychaudhuri (Particle Physicist, TIFR)	7 Apr 2021
17	A Day in the Lab: Indian Astronomical Observatory by Ramya Sethuram (Indian Astronomical Observatory) and Dorje Angchuk (Indian Astronomical Observatory)	5 Apr 2021
18	From Micro to Macro: How Do We Use DNA to Study Large Animals like Tigers by Uma Ramakrishnan (NCBS)	4 Apr 2021
19	On Quantum Voyages by Smitha Vishveshwara (Condensed matter physicist, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign)	3 Apr 2021
20	Learning with Toys: Hands-on Science Activities for Children by Procheta Mallik (Scientist & Educationist, ThinkTac) and Lakshmi Jois (Educationist, ThinkTac)	2 Apr 2021
21	Project Dhvani: Forest Soundscapes from the Western Ghats by Vijay Ramesh (Ecologist, Columbia University)	1 Apr 2021
22	In Conversation: Organisms and Size - Why Size Matters by Amitabh Joshi (Evolutionary Biologists, JNCASR) and TNC Vidya (Evolutionary Biologists, JNCASR)	31 Mar 2021
23	The Story of Helium and the Birth of Astrophysics by Biman Nath (Astrophysicist & Author, Raman Research Institute)	29 Mar 2021
24	What's in a Diet? by Anura Kurpad (St John's Medical College)	28 Mar 2021

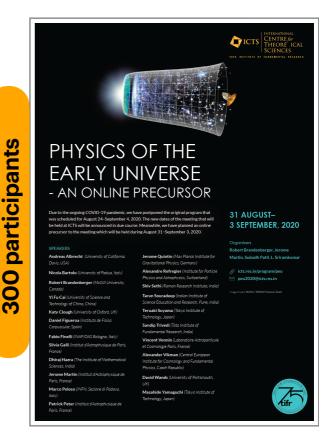
Kuriosity during Kuarantine		
25	Metallurgical Heritage of India by Sharada Srinivasan (National Institute of Advanced Studies, Bengaluru)	25 Jul 2021
26	Can We Learn from Insect Societies? by Raghavendra Gadagkar (Indian Institute of Science, Bengaluru)	20 Jun 2021
27	The Neutrino Story: From Impossible Dreams to Unreachable Stars by Srubabati Goswami (Physical Research Laboratory, Ahmedabad)	23 May 2021
28	Scientific Approaches to Understanding the Past by Parth R. Chauhan (Indian Institutes of Science Education and Research, Mohali)	25 Apr 2021
29	What's in a Diet? by Anura Kurpad (St John's Medical College, Bengaluru)	28 Mar 2021
30	Why is Climate Change a Wicked Problem? by Raghu  Murtugudde (University of Maryland and Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay)	21 Feb 2021
31	Symmetries of Nature and Nature of Symmetries by Rohini M. Godbole (Indian Institute of Science, Bengaluru)	24 Jan 2021
32	Kolam: A Western Perspective by Claudia Silva (Photographer & Videographer) and Oscar Garcia-Prada (Institute of Mathematical Sciences, Madrid)	13 Dec 2020
33	Can Forests in India Influence Rainfall by Jagadish Krishnaswamy (Ashoka Trust for Research in Ecology and the Environment, Bengaluru)	22 Nov 2020
34	Cosmic Whisper from Binary Black Holes by Archana Pai (Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay)	18 Oct 2020
35	Agents of Change: The Role of Catalysts in the Modern World by Shobhana Narasimhan (Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research, Bengaluru)	
36	A Life of Resonance with Quantum Matter: P.W.Anderson (1923-2020) by Ganapathy Baskaran (Professor Emeritus, The Institute of Mathematical Sciences, Chennai, Distinguished Professor, Indian Institute of Technology, Chennai, and Distinguished Visiting Research Chair, Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada)	23 Aug 2020

### **ICTS ACTIVITIES**

37	Soft and Squishy Materials and How to Think About Them by Gautam Menon (Ashoka University and IMSc)	19 Jul 2020	
38	Automating Mathematics? by Siddhartha Gadgil (Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore)	17 May 2020	
	Special events		
39	Gems of Ramanujan and their Lasting Impact on Mathematics by Manjul Bhargava (Princeton University, USA)	22 Dec 2020	
40	Two Mathematicians, Their Work and Career Experiences: On Occasion of International Women in Mathematics Day	15 May 2021	
41	Global Virtual Summit: Reimagining Entrepreneurship & Innovation for the Sustainable Development Goals	24 Apr 2021	
	ICTS Distinguished Lecture		
42	Statistical Mechanical Ensembles and Typical Behavior of Macroscopic Systems by Joel Lebowitz (Rutgers University, New Prupawiels, USA)	12 July 2021	
42		13 July 2021	
ICTS Foundation Day Lecture			
42	Generalized Hydrodynamics by Herbert Spohn (Technical	26 Dog 2020	
43	<u>University Munich, Germany)</u>	26 Dec 2020	

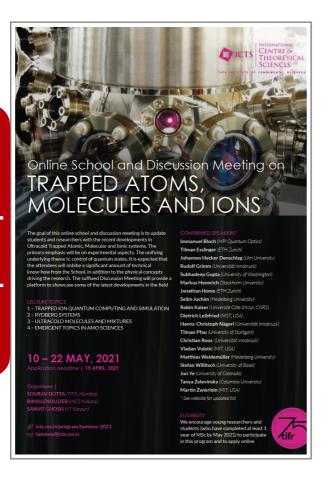
# **ICTS RESEARCH MEETINGS - HIGHLIGHTS**

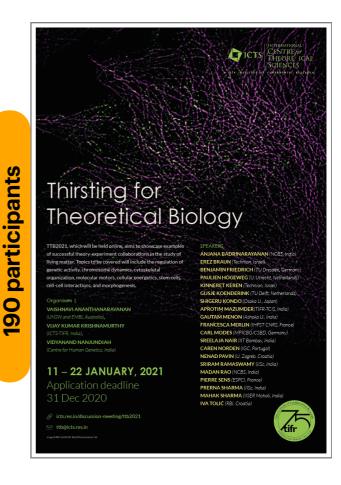






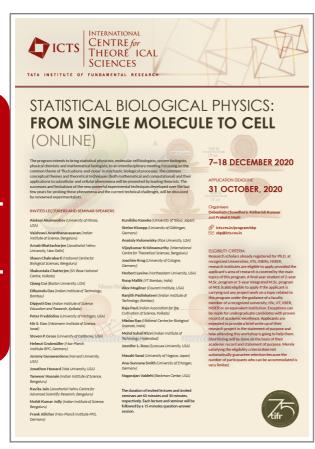














# 125 participants



# **LIST OF RESEARCH MEETINGS AT ICTS**

April 2020 - July 2021

SI No.	Research meetings (Online)	Duration
1	Gravitational Wave Astrophysics	18 - 22 May 2020
2	Bangalore School on Statistical Physics - XI	29 Jun - 10 Jul 2020
3	<u>Discussion Meeting on Zero Mean Curvature Surfaces</u>	07 - 15 Jul 2020
4	Recent Developments in S-matrix theory	20 - 31 Jul 2020
5	Zariski-dense Subgroups and Number-theoretic Techniques in Lie Groups and Geometry	30 Jul 2020
6	Virtual Meeting on Compact Stars and QCD 2020 (Originally "Compact Stars in the QCD Phase Diagram VIII: The era of multi-messenger Astronomy")	17 - 21 Aug 2020
7	Knots through Web	24 - 28 Aug 2020
8	Physics of the Early Universe - An Online Precursor	31 Aug- 03 Sept 2020
9	Extreme Nonequilibrium QCD	05 - 09 Oct 2020
10	Less Travelled Path of Dark Matter: Axions and Primordial Black Holes	09 - 13 Nov 2020
11	Recent developments Around P-adic Modular Forms	30 Nov - 04 Dec 2020
12	Winter School on Quantitative Systems Biology: Quantitative Approaches in Ecosystem Ecology	30 Nov - 18 Dec 2020
13	Statistical Biological Physics: From Single Molecule to Cell	07 - 18 Dec 2020
14	Turbulence: Problems at the Interface of Mathematics and Physics	07 - 18 Dec 2020
15	Advances in Applied Probability II	04 - 08 Jan 2021
16	Thirsting for Theoretical Biology	11 - 22 Jan 2021

### **ICTS ACTIVITIES**

	Nonperturbative and Numerical Approaches to Quantum	
17	Gravity, String Theory and Holography	18 - 22 Jan 2021
18	<u>Dualities in Topology and Algebra</u>	01 - 13 Feb 2021
	Multi-scale Analysis: Thematic Lectures and Meeting	
19	(MATHLEC-2021)	15 - 19 Feb 2021
20	Probabilistic Methods in Negative Curvature	01 - 12 Mar 2021
21	Non-Hermitian Physics	22 - 26 Mar 2021
	Online School and Discussion Meeting on Trapped Atoms,	
22	Molecules and Ions	10 - 22 May 2021
23	Summer School for Women in Mathematics and Statistics	14 - 25 Jun 2021
		28 Jun - 09 Jul
24	Bangalore School on Statistical Physics - XII	2021
25	ICTS Summer School on Gravitational-Wave Astronomy	05 - 16 Jul 2021
	Quantum Fields, Geometry and Representation Theory	
26	2021	05 - 23 Jul 2021