

Thermodynamics of Information

Juan MR Parrondo (Universidad Complutense de Madrid)

Bangalore, December 2016.

Session 1

1. A bit of history: Maxwell's demon, Szilard's engine, Bennett's solution.
2. Basic concepts: Shannon information, mutual information, relative entropy.
3. Heat, work, and non-equilibrium free energy.
4. Information and the second law.

Session 2

5. Fluctuation theorems for feedback systems.
6. Reversibility: optimal Maxwell demons, optimal feedback.
7. Thermodynamic cost of measurement and erasure.

Session 3

8. Creating information: symmetry breaking.
9. Maxwell demons in the phase space and microcanonical Szilard engines.
10. Information flows.

References

1. H.S. Leff and A.F. Rex. *Maxwell's demon 2: Entropy, classical and quantum Information, Computing* (Institute of Physics, 2003).
2. J.M.R. Parrondo, J.M. Horowitz and T. Sagawa. Thermodynamics of information. *Nature Physics* **11**, 131-139 (2015).
3. T. Sagawa and M. Ueda. Minimal Energy Cost for Thermodynamic Information Processing: Measurement and Information Erasure. *Physical Review Letters* **102**, 250602 (2009).
4. J.M. Horowitz and S. Vaikuntanathan. Non-equilibrium detailed fluctuation theorem for repeated discrete feedback. *Physical Review E* **82**, 061120 (2010)
5. J.M. Horowitz and J.M.R. Parrondo. Optimizing non-ergodic feedback engines. *Acta Physica Polonica B* **44**, 803-814 (2013).
6. J.M. Horowitz, T. Sagawa and J.M.R. Parrondo. Imitating Chemical Motors with Optimal Information Motor. *Physical Review Letters* **111**, 010602 (2013).
7. J.M.R. Parrondo. The Szilard engine revisited: Entropy, macroscopic randomness, and symmetry breaking phase transitions. *Chaos* **11** 725-733 (2001).
8. É. Roldán, I.A. Martínez, J.M.R. Parrondo and D. Petrov. Universal features in the energetics of symmetry breaking. *Nature Physics* **10** 457-461 (2014).
9. R. Marathe and J.M.R. Parrondo. Cooling classical particles with a microcanonical Szilard engine. *Physical Review Letters* **104**, 245704 (2010).
10. J.M.R. Parrondo and L. Granger. Maxwell demons in phase space. *European Physical Journal-Special Topics* **224**, 865-875 (2015).
11. J.M. Horowitz and M. Esposito. Thermodynamics with Continuous Information Flow. *Physical Review X* **4**, 031015 (2014).